

K. Dzhumagalieva¹ , B. Abykanova^{2*} 

¹ Kazakh Agrotechnical University named after S. Seifullin

Astana, 010000, Republic of Kazakhstan

² Kh. Dosmukhamedov Atyrau University

Atyrau, 060011, Republic of Kazakhstan

*e-mail: xxx@mail.ru

ON THE SITUATION OF STREET CHILDREN DURING THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR

Abstract.

The article is devoted to the situation of orphans during the Great Patriotic War. The war has left its indelible mark not only in the destinies of adults, but especially children. The appearance of a large number of orphans is associated with political events in the country. As a result of the revolutions, the First World and civil wars, and the famine of the 20s, the number of street children increased significantly. The author of the article reveals the difficulties that had to be faced when distributing children to orphanages and special children's institutions.....

Key words: war, children, childhood, occupation, patriotism.

Introduction.

The safety of children, their vital activity and health is a priority policy of every advanced state. Taking care of them was, is and will be a matter of national importance. The younger generation is the future of any country.....

Materials and methods of research.

The increase in crimes and violence against minors has recently become the norm in many countries. Children often become such victims of physical, moral and sexual violence. The accumulated experience of previous years in the fight against child homelessness is undoubtedly of great interest in our time. Therefore, it is important to study the solution of this problem in the difficult years of the Great Patriotic War for the country. The historical experience of the activities of various bodies and institutions in solving the problem under study can be applied at the present stage [1].

When writing this article, the author relied on the dialectical-materialistic method. It is based on the methods of historical, comparative and legal analysis. Thus, when considering resolutions and regulations on child homelessness, a comparative analysis of documents is carried out [2].

Results and its discussion.

The analysis of the scientific development of the problem under study indicates that the issues of child homelessness and neglect and the fight against them have been and are the subject of attention of researchers since the creation of the Soviet State and up to the present time [1. – 25]. One of the problems in studying the issue of homelessness is the accuracy and reliability of information about the number of evacuated children at the beginning of the war.....

Conclusion.

Summing up, it should be noted that during the difficult war years, a lot of work was done in the country to eradicate child homelessness. All state structures, both at the republican and local levels, sought and made tremendous efforts to save orphaned children.....

Information about financing (write if available).

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Design of figures and tables.

The names of figures, tables, formulas cannot be abbreviated as Tab. 1, fig. 2, equation 3. Do not use expressions such as “The table is given”, “it is said above /below”, “shown on page 2 or figure”, because the order of tables or images and the number of pages may change during the formation of the journal.

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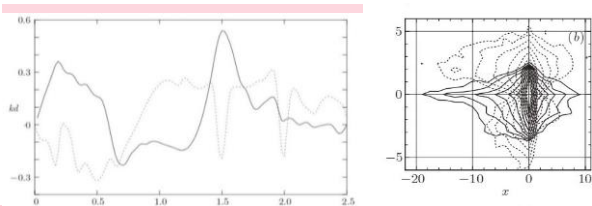


Figure 1 – a) The name of the picture (left side) and b) The name of the picture (right side)

Note: Compiled by authors

Table 1 – The number of orphanages and street children.

№	Name of the Republic	Number of orphanages and boarding schools	Number of children
1	Kazakh SSR	269	27 050
2	Uzbek SSR	273	28 500

Note: the table is compiled based on the source [7]

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- 3 Pundak D., Herscovitz O., Shacham M., Wisner-Biton R. (2009) Instructors' attitudes toward active learning. Interdisciplinary Journal of E-Learning and Learning Objects. Vol. 5. P. 215-232

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ҰЛЫ ОТАН СОҒЫСЫ ЖЫЛДАРЫНДАҒЫ КӨШЕ БАЛАЛАРЫНЫҢ ЖАҒДАЙЫ

Аңдатпа.

Мақала Ұлы Отан соғысы жылдарындағы жетім балалардың жағдайына арналған. Соғыс ересектер тағдырында ғана емес, әсіресе балаларда да өшпес із қалдырды. Көптеген жетімдердің пайда болуы елдегі саяси оқиғалармен байланысты. Революциялар, Бірінші дүниежүзілік және азаматтық соғыстар, 20-жылдардағы ашаршылық салдарынан қараусыз қалған балалар саны едәуір өсті. Мақала авторы балаларды балалар үйлері мен арнайы балалар мекемелеріне бөлу кезінде кездескен қиындықтарды ашады.

Негізгі сөздер: Соғыс, балалар, балалық шақ, оккупация, патриотизм.

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the country. Due to the revolutions, the first world and civil wars, the famine of the 1920s, the number of street children increased significantly. The author of the article reveals the difficulties that had to be encountered in allocating children to orphanages and special children's institutions.

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Information about authors:

Elmira Adiyetova - **corresponding author**, candidate of economic sciences, about. associate professor of the Departments "Finance and accounting", Kh. Dosmukhamedov Atyrau University, Atyrau, Republic of Kazakhstan

E-mail: e.adietova@asu.edu.kz

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2400-6357>

Samal Aldeshova - master economic sciences, teacher of the Departments "Finance and accounting", Kh. Dosmukhamedov Atyrau University, Atyrau, Republic of Kazakhstan

E-mail: aldeshova.s@asu.edu.kz

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5366-2487>

Информация об авторах:

Эльмира Адиетова – **основной автор**, кандидат экономических наук, и.о. ассоциированный профессор кафедры «Финансы и учета», Атырауский университет имени Х. Досмухамедова, г. Атырау, Республика Казахстан

E-mail: e.adietova@asu.edu.kz

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2400-6357>

Самал Алдешова – магистр экономических наук, старший преподаватель кафедры «Финансы и учета», Атырауского университета имени Х. Досмухамедова, г. Атырау, Республика Казахстан

E-mail: aldeshova.s@asu.edu.kz

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5366-2487>

Авторлар туралы ақпарат:

Эльмира Адиетова – **негізгі автор**, экономика ғылымдарының кандидаты, «Қаржы және есеп» кафедрасының қауымдастырылған профессор м.а., Х. Досмухамедов атындағы Атырау университеті, Атырау қ., Қазақстан Республикасы

E-mail: e.adietova@asu.edu.kz

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2400-6357>

Самал Алдешова – экономика ғылымдарының магистрі, «Қаржы және есеп» кафедрасының аға оқытушысы, Х. Досмухамедов атындағы Атырау университеті, Атырау қ., Қазақстан Республикасы

E-mail: aldeshova.s@asu.edu.kz

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5366-2487>

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